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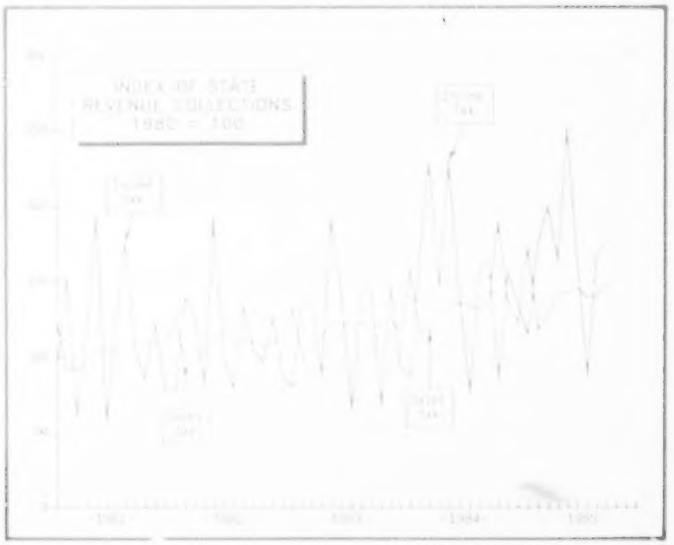
Alabama Business at a Glance



GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS FOR ALABAMA

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS FOR ALABAMA—CONTINUED

Type of Activity	Annual		1984						1985						
	1983	1984	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July
LABOR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT (CONT.															
Other employment activity															
State Employment Service (number)															
Job applications	207,309	212,083	20,564	20,649	16,081	21,966	18,644	13,391	21,295	16,291	16,274	17,001	19,429	21,132	24,409
Nonagricultural placements	91,107	97,761	14,871	14,203	7,719	7,844	6,543	4,876	5,229	4,827	6,204	6,961	7,991	8,766	19,232
Unemployment compensation															
Initial benefit claims (number)	429,161	435,832	50,560	37,376	29,349	36,176	35,891	41,032	74,659	54,635	52,474	29,881	29,414	23,979	46,397
Payments ($1,000)	191,966	172,593	13,536	15,564	12,258	13,719	14,253	16,158	21,274	16,920	15,977	13,782	14,099	11,423	15,246
County data (civilian labor force and unemployment rate)															
Autauga	15,590	15,670	15,620	15,640	15,780	15,660	15,670	15,920	15,810	15,660	15,910	16,100	16,160	16,660	15,900
	14.2	9.6	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.6	10.4	10.5	13.1	9.5	9.1	8.5	8.0	8.0	8.2
Baldwin	34,220	35,190	35,400	35,430	37,450	35,440	35,640	37,360	35,560	35,430	37,120	36,270	35,540	35,770	35,870
	12.1	10.9	10.0	9.3	14.5	8.9	9	14.7	9.9	10.1	12.4	11	11	11	11
Barbour	11,990	11,920	12,300	12,320	12,490	12,740	12,340	12,220	11,930	11,960	12,450	12,190	12,290	12,090	12,270
	13.1	12.9	12.1	11.7	10.4	9.7	9.7	12.4	13.2	12.7	16.2	15.1	13.8	13.1	10.8
Bibb	5,960	6,240	6,320	6,360	6,510	6,250	6,300	6,470	6,210	6,190	6,160	6,170	6,290	6,330	6,230
	19.1	14.6	13.5	13.1	11.4	11.2	11.5	13.4	15.8	15.6	15.2	13.7	12.9	12.3	13.3
Blount	16,990	16,790	16,990	16,910	16,920	16,940	16,970	16,990	17,070	16,920	16,970	16,940	16,750	16,450	16,590
	15.0	11.0	10.4	9.6	9.4	9.3	9.4	11.8	13.1	9.6	9.1	8.3	8.1	8.1	8.7
Bullock	4,440	4,520	4,540	4,670	4,700	4,580	4,610	4,630	4,430	4,360	4,410	4,490	4,440	4,430	4,470
	17.2	14.5	14.1	14.9	14.4	13.7	14.8	15.4	16.8	15.3	13.3	12.6	14.9	13.1	13.4
Butler	9,790	9,900	9,920	9,870	10,000	10,040	9,910	9,950	9,940	9,940	9,960	9,930	9,910	9,870	9,910
	17.4	15.8	14.8	14.6	13.6	13.2	13.7	15.1	17.1	16.9	16.1	15.8	15.1	15.1	12.7
Calhoun	46,020	47,100	46,170	46,190	47,440	46,250	46,110	46,020	47,960	46,150	47,830	47,930	47,910	49,230	48,350
	13.1	11.1	10.7	10.1	9.5	9.1	9.5	11.1	11.4	11.7	10.9	9.1	10.2	10.4	10.2
Chambers	14,750	15,010	14,870	14,910	14,980	14,930	14,960	15,060	16,050	16,340	14,240	14,570	14,760	14,940	14,980
	9.8	9.3	11.6	9.7	9.0	8.9	9.3	9.4	9.2	11.4	11.4	9.8	9.1	10.7	11.1
Cherokee	11,500	11,670	11,580	12,090	12,320	12,290	11,920	11,920	11,930	11,990	11,950	11,950	11,950	11,920	11,930
	15.2	14.0	16.1	8.7	8.3	7.1	7.4	11.5	16.7	16.4	17.1	12.6	11.2	12.4	9.9
Chilton	15,530	16,160	16,020	16,070	16,490	16,030	15,960	15,920	15,940	15,780	16,060	16,140	15,990	16,040	15,940
	13.1	11.3	11.6	11.7	10.4	11.3	13.1	12.8	14.4	14.3	12.2	11.4	9.7	9.4	9.1
Choctaw	5,510	5,590	5,610	5,700	6,050	5,480	5,620	5,630	5,790	5,870	6,060	5,960	5,840	5,840	5,740
	16.1	16.1	15.2	14.4	12.4	14.6	15.1	22.9	16.0	16.2	23.2	13.6	16.4	16.1	17.4
Clarke	10,790	10,630	10,640	10,650	10,810	10,400	10,540	10,550	11,420	10,660	10,370	10,240	10,730	11,020	10,360
	16.2	14.1	15.0	13.1	11.6	12.4	14.0	16.7	17.9	17.6	16.5	14.9	9.0	10.7	11.1
Clay	7,360	7,590	7,560	7,740	7,780	7,670	7,610	7,640	7,530	7,360	7,660	7,370	7,600	7,610	7,600
	14.0	10.4	12.0	11.7	10.4	9.4	9.7	12.8	10.0	10.6	13.9	9.8	11.0	11.1	12.3
Cleburne	5,180	5,290	5,230	5,170	5,240	5,210	5,220	5,310	5,340	5,360	5,440	5,530	5,340	5,330	5,410
	12.7	10.2	14.2	10.1	8.1	8.2	11.7	12.0	11.6	12.7	15.4	12.1	9.4	8.9	11.1
Coffee	19,830	20,210	20,050	20,350	20,410	20,300	20,250	19,890	19,730	19,930	20,140	20,270	20,190	19,990	19,930
	10.9	9.4	8.1	7.9	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.3	7.7	7.8	8.2	8.5	8.1	8.1	8.1
Colbert	23,720	23,920	24,220	24,120	24,080	23,810	23,920	23,880	23,760	24,250	23,940	24,030	23,790	23,540	23,770
	16.7	16.4	16.7	11.4	11.2	12.7	15.5	16.6	16.8	18.0	16.3	14.6	14.4	14.1	13.6
Conecuh	6,970	7,210	7,170	7,360	7,440	7,420	7,350	7,450	7,290	7,290	7,560	7,340	7,370	7,230	7,220
	12.7	11.1	11.0	9.6	9.7	10.1	10.6	10.3	11.2	10.1	13.9	9.6	9.4	9.9	9
Coosa	3,100	3,600	3,540	3,620	3,770	3,710	3,730	3,690	5,630	5,670	5,620	5,770	5,660	5,640	5,600
	10.1	9.1	9.1	9.6	9.1	7.7	9.0	9.1	12.4	9.4	9.7	8.3	9.4	8.9	9.7
Covington	19,300	19,370	19,410	19,450	19,520	19,370	19,390	19,360	17,990	19,660	19,440	19,390	19,340	19,140	19,390
	12.2	9.4	10.6	9.4	8.0	8.9	8.6	10.8	15.1	12.4	13.9	10.1	11.8	10.6	9.6
Crenshaw	7,210	7,440	7,390	7,510	7,560	7,420	7,440	7,320	6,990	7,060	7,330	7,330	7,550	7,560	7,340
	12.1	11.1	10.3	9.1	10.0	8.0	9.1	14.7	10.3	10.3	17.0	8.0	9.1	7.4	7.1
Cullman	24,190	24,360	24,670	24,720	24,810	24,600	24,560	24,470	24,020	24,090	24,500	24,720	24,470	24,190	24,240
	14.7	13.6	11.2	11.2	9.6	10.4	12.3	13.4	14.1	13.2	13.1	11.1	9.0	8.3	9.6
Dale	22,270	22,740	22,690	22,740	22,960	23,010	22,920	22,640	22,630	22,810	23,030	23,300	23,310	23,220	23,220
	9.1	7.5	6.7	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.5	8.9	8.7	7.1	6.9	6.4	6.5	6.2	7.1
Dallas	23,290	23,730	23,430	23,660	23,510	23,640	23,250	23,180	23,140	23,160	23,050	22,900	23,130	23,150	23,070
	17.6	15.1	16.9	16.8	16.2	16.1	16.1	15.8	15.4	15.1	14.2	12.8	13.1	14.1	13.6
DeKalb	29,870	30,400	30,240	31,060	31,050	31,170	30,940	30,670	30,470	30,530	30,440	30,660	30,740	30,400	31,270
	11.8	10.6	10.8	9.5	9.7	10.2	10.8	12.4	12.6	9.2	12.1	10.4	10.1	9.1	9.2
Elmore	20,620	20,770	20,690	20,810	20,940	21,020	20,910	20,810	20,960	21,070	21,270	21,330	21,470	21,410	21,290
	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.7	6.2	6.5	7.9	6.2	6.4	7.2
Escambia	17,540	18,110	18,270	18,140	18,651	18,113	18,270	18,360	18,070	17,911	17,940	18,013	17,940	17,971	17,940
	12.5	11.1	10.8	10.1	10.9	10.1	11.8	11.8	11.0	9.1	10.1	8.4	9.1	9.3	9.1
Etowah	42,290	42,610	43,060	43,190	43,200	43,120	42,990	42,870	42,270	42,211	41,870	41,960	41,600	41,660	42,130
	11.4	10.4	11.7	10.7	10.4	9.1	10.4	11.7	14.1	12.1	11.0	11.2	9.9	10.1	10.1
Fayette	7,030	7,240	7,240	7,270	7,340	7,270	7,230	7,240	7,150	7,200	7,230	7,280	7,280	7,290	7,260
	11.1	9.3	9.6	10.1	8.9	10.3	10.5	12.2	14.6	11.7	17.4	12.9	12.8	12.1	11.3
Franklin	14,110	14,630	14,630	14,930	14,920	14,910	14,700	14,590	14,420	14,590	14,260	14,390	14,310	14,310	14,310
	16.2	14.6	20.8	17.3	16.2	14.1	17.4	16.4	20.4	20.2	14.3	13.8	13.3	13.6	14.1
Geneva	11,360	11,180	12,060	11,140	11,920	12,170	11,900	11,900	11,620	11,660	12,040	12,170	11,960	11,660	11,890
	10.4	9.2	9.4	7.2	6.8	6.8	8.3	9.3	10.6	9.2	9.2	8.3	8.1	7.1	7.8
Greene	4,650	4,760	4,600	4,640	4,910	4,660	4,750	4,740	4,490	4,730	4,790	4,660	4,650	4,610	4,630
	15.6	13.7	13.7	13.8	14.3	13.7	17.4	20.8	20.2	21.4	21.6	16.1	15.1	16.2	15.6
Hale	5,340	5,380	5,430	5,480	5,560	5,490	5,490	5,490	5,290	5,320	5,340	5,340	5,440	5,290	5,340
	16.1	12.1	20.6	17.3	16.7	14.6	16.3	19.2	16.9	16.7	15.7	12.9	13.2	14.1	14.7
Henry	7,240	7,290	7,250	7,320	7,440	7,350	7,380	7,350	7,290	7,340	7,360	7,320	7,440	7,350	7,290
	11.2	9.3	10.4	9.7	9.6	9.0	10.3	10.2	13.4	13.2	14.3	11.2	9.6	9.2	11.3
Houston	35,880	36,540	36,930	36,960	36,660	37,340	37,090	36,920	36,730	36,900	36,940	37,280	37,200	37,300	37,250
	11.3	9.0	10.5	8.1	8.5	8.8	9.1	9.8	9.1	9.1	9.1	7.7	7.2	7.4	8.2
Jackson	20,880	19,790	20,260	19,550	19,420	19,710	19,840	19,640	19,240	19,350	19,420	19,730	19,430	19,170	19,060
	22.1	16.6	21.5	15.4	14.0	14.1	14.7	19.3	14.8	15.2	15.1	14.1	12.1	11.6	11.4
Jefferson	302,570	303,510	308,440	309,990	304,420	305,220	300,770	301,190	300,140	301,670	301,150	303,670	303,290	302,140	301,160
	13.1	9.6	10.1	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.8	9.8	9.6	9.6	7.8	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.2
Lamar	5,960	5,930	5,990	6,020	6,010	6,040	5,930	5,960	5,920	5,920	5,900	5,960	5,910	5,770	5,890
	9.7	7.7	8.6	7.4	7.0	6.5	7.2	7.1	8.0	6.7	6.8	7.3	6.7	7.4	9.2
Lauderdale	35,190	35,600	36,170	36,140	35,930	35,980	35,640	35,060	35,300	34,980	34,750	34,730	34,610	34,660	34,910
	16.6	14.4	15.5	14.4	14.9	14.2	14.0	13.6	15.1	13.8	12.5	10.6	10.5	11.1	11.9
Lawrence	14,140	13,450	13,510	13,400	13,390	13,470	13,330	13,010	13,230	13,220	13,020	13,220	13,190	13,140	13,110
	18.8	15.1	15.2	13.1	13.5	13.0	14.6	14.8	15.3	15.3	12.1	11.5	11.6	11.8	11.7
Lee	35,970	36,470	36,240	36,310	37,620	36,420	36,080	36,440	39,030	38,190	39,130	39,170	39,240	39,210	38,760
	6.4	6.5	7.4	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.1	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.0	6.4	6.4
Limestone	19,310	20,230	20,060	20,130	20,600	21,100	20,930	20,740	20,810	21,160	21,340	21,660	22,150	21,960	22,060
	14.1	10.9	11.4	11.0	10.0	9.6	9.2	10.4	10.6	11.4	9.5	7.9	8.6	8.6	9.6
Lowndes	5,190	5,060	5,110	5,150	5,160	5,150	5,190	5,070	4,890	4,920	4,950	5,030	5,040	4,990	5,050
	17.9	16.1	20.4	19.9	16.9	17.1	16.4	16.7	16.9	17.5	16.4	16.0	16.7	16.5	14.3
Macon	7,950	8,150	8,360	8,310	8,070	8,140	8,300	8,210	8,220	8,340	8,350	8,470	8,560	8,410	8,340
	13.6	11.1	13.8	13.4	11.6	10.6	9.5	9.2	10.3	10.2	9.3	8.8	9.6	11.4	11.1
Madison	109,150	117,780	118,900	119,890	119,540	121,170	120,430	120,830	122,530	121,450	121,250	122,770	122,590	123,540	123,080
	8.5	7.1	7.3	6.6	6.3	6.8	6.3	6.7	7.9	6.6	6.0	5.8	5.6	6.2	5.9
Marengo	9,800	9,720	10,000	9,760	10,250	9,960	9,720	9,930	9,530	9,520	9,630	9,520	9,560	9,480	9,590
	15.5	14.2	15.7	12.3	20.0	13.9	12.3	15.8	13.3	14.4	19.1	11.2	10.3	9.7	12.5
Marion	13,700	13,580	13,810	13,680	13,530	13,710	13,620	13,750	14,000	13,610	13,440	13,450	13,190	13,300	13,530
	19.4	14.9	13.4	14.7	14.0	15.4	16.5	19.6	21.6	17.9	17.2	16.4	14.2	13.9	15.7
Marshall	31,080	33,050	33,720	33,060	33,120	33,390	32,900	33,160	33,140	32,930	32,690	32,970	32,510	32,800	33,150
	14.4	12.6	16.1	11.3	10.8	10.7	10.8	17.9	14.3	12.3	10.5	9.1	8.7	8.9	11.4
Mobile	162,590	164,730	167,720	167,210	164,480	166,680	165,400	164,050	164,810	164,440	164,180	166,910	165,310	167,320	167,650
	15.9	12.6	12.6	12.7	11.8	11.9	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.0	10.4	9.8	9.2	10.1	9.5

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS FOR ALABAMA—CONTINUED

Type of Activity	Annual		1984						1985						
	1983	1984	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July
LABOR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT—CONT															
County data (civilian labor force and unemployment rate)—continued															
Monroe	13,470	13,140	10,900	10,940	12,520	11,060	11,170	11,940	10,790	10,730	11,960	10,810	10,710	10,700	10,470
	12.6	14.2	12.5	11.9	9.2	13.2	13.4	11.2	13.9	12.6	9.1	11.1	11.1	11.4	10.6
Montgomery	92,960	96,610	97,690	97,940	97,000	96,200	97,130	96,920	97,050	96,960	97,060	97,620	98,190	98,620	97,790
	7.9	6.6	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.1	6.1	5.7	6.0	6.0	7.8	7.1
Morgan	37,910	38,870	39,680	39,200	39,070	39,690	39,390	39,300	38,740	38,910	38,950	39,690	39,640	39,040	39,080
	14.0	11.5	11.9	11.0	11.1	10.4	10.6	10.6	11.7	11.1	9.4	9.4	8.7	9.1	8.9
Perry	5,960	5,920	5,890	5,970	5,990	6,030	6,010	6,000	5,900	5,790	5,900	5,920	5,970	5,960	5,920
	14.8	14.1	12.1	11.8	10.8	10.0	10.8	11.2	14.8	13.9	11.3	10.6	10.3	10.4	10.6
Pickens	9,910	9,980	9,910	9,940	9,930	9,970	9,990	9,960	9,940	9,910	9,960	9,960	9,970	9,960	9,990
	19.0	16.9	16.1	15.9	13.6	13.8	16.1	16.4	17.0	16.4	15.4	14.1	14.1	14.3	14.4
Pike	15,690	13,960	13,440	13,680	13,470	14,470	13,800	13,960	13,770	13,820	14,000	13,910	13,940	13,760	13,830
	11.1	11.1	10.4	10.2	9.5	9.7	9.7	10.2	9.7	9.7	8.6	7.6	6.9	7.1	7.2
Randolph	9,090	8,760	8,760	8,770	8,720	8,930	8,790	8,790	8,690	8,630	8,670	8,740	8,780	8,830	8,740
	17.9	16.9	14.9	14.7	13.7	14.1	13.9	14.7	15.4	14.1	10.7	10.0	9.2	8.9	9.3
Russell	19,120	19,260	19,410	19,110	19,040	19,190	20,070	19,840	19,960	19,740	19,920	19,470	19,440	19,670	20,070
	11.1	12.9	12.2	10.9	10.8	11.1	14.7	12.3	14.7	12.2	12.1	11.8	11.6	11.0	11.1
St. Clair	19,240	19,400	19,350	19,370	19,790	19,240	19,670	19,910	20,100	20,030	19,750	19,460	19,200	19,130	19,120
	14.2	11.9	10.1	10.2	9.1	9.1	9.4	9.6	11.4	10.6	11.4	9.2	7.7	8.4	9.4
Shelby	31,800	33,940	32,640	32,170	31,760	31,990	31,940	31,440	31,440	31,630	32,100	32,240	32,050	31,950	32,100
	12.1	10.3	9.2	8.8	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.2	9.3	9.2	9.3	8.6	7.9	7.9	7.9
Sumter	6,920	7,000	7,020	7,020	7,020	7,070	7,040	7,020	7,190	7,090	7,020	7,110	7,040	7,030	7,030
	14.4	13.1	12.6	12.1	11.1	11.6	11.5	11.5	13.5	12.1	14.0	11.7	11.4	14.9	13.4
Talladega	31,560	31,750	31,950	31,760	32,270	32,000	31,960	31,740	31,730	31,500	31,570	30,990	30,640	30,500	30,470
	12.2	11.8	10.1	9.7	9.0	9.1	10.3	10.8	10.8	10.3	10.6	11.6	11.2	14.1	13.7
Tallapoosa	16,800	17,190	17,740	17,610	17,290	17,250	17,160	17,070	17,120	17,280	17,080	17,170	17,190	17,450	17,520
	12.1	9.4	10.0	10.2	9.1	9.1	9.4	9.6	11.4	10.6	11.4	9.2	7.7	8.4	9.4
Tuscaloosa	78,110	78,150	77,640	78,040	78,470	78,940	78,770	78,670	77,840	78,050	78,900	78,340	78,200	77,990	78,190
	12.3	9.1	9.8	9.8	8.1	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	8.7	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.8
Walker	32,490	32,940	32,450	32,240	32,110	32,340	33,030	33,030	33,030	33,040	33,140	33,270	32,000	31,750	31,830
	14.1	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.1	12.0	14.4	16.2	15.9	14.9	14.1	12.4	9.2	9.0	9.1
Washington	6,350	6,430	6,430	6,430	6,430	6,470	6,450	6,390	6,290	6,260	6,270	6,290	6,340	6,420	6,340
	20.0	18.1	21.5	19.2	20.3	19.8	16.9	19.4	17.8	16.4	17.1	13.0	13.3	13.3	17.2
Wilcox	5,470	5,280	5,460	5,460	5,500	5,530	5,370	5,190	5,070	5,470	5,230	5,280	5,370	5,160	5,230
	20.2	17.3	16.7	16.3	14.7	14.2	15.1	17.3	12.4	22.1	14.1	13.5	12.1	13.1	14.6
Winston	9,630	9,290	9,090	9,080	9,080	9,340	9,370	9,430	9,420	9,340	9,040	8,960	8,950	9,030	8,990
	19.1	14.8	17.4	17.1	17.1	20.5	21.1	24.4	25.4	23.4	19.1	16.7	15.0	17.1	17.9
TRADE															
Foreign Through Port of Mobile															
Imports															
Value ($1,000)	643,782	726,362	60,034	64,364	68,809	64,093	61,830	62,621	64,445	72,695	79,179	74,582	74,943		
Shipping weight (1,000,000 lbs.)	3,088	3,484	988	1,019	1,030	971	477	1,282	1,044	1,029	691	1,462	1,067		
Exports															
Value ($1,000)	788,611	622,949	31,908	44,217	42,139	62,763	80,529	66,586	49,759	38,630	61,395	38,581	53,270		
Shipping weight (1,000,000 lbs.)	3,496	2,911	1,282	2,293	1,710	2,704	1,892	1,799	2,201	2,346	2,367	1,891	1,574		
Shipments by Water Port of Mobile (1,000 tons)	34,916	36,790	3,307	3,549	3,383	3,445	3,524	3,282	3,151	3,181	3,028	3,062	3,274	3,479	3,224
Domestic															
Electric energy consumption (mil. industrial purposes)															
(1,000,000 kwh)	23,017	24,295	2,440	2,364	2,339	1,991	1,795	1,911	2,106	2,200	1,733	1,617	1,733	2,234	2,427
Gasoline sales (1,000 gallons)	1,861,836	1,930,347	163,796	164,841	160,776	161,462	157,121	158,783	156,773	153,425	165,024	160,821	164,534	153,625	
New passenger car registrations (number)	122,193	121,998	12,604	12,479	10,961	11,402	11,547	11,757	10,734	10,803	13,107	12,520	13,393	13,772	13,480
Taxable retail sales by kind of business, state totals ($1,000,000)															
Food		3,649	311	309	310	304	304	329	309	292	316	306	311	297	307
General stores with food and gas		175	15	15	15	15	14	15	14	13	16	16	16	17	16
General merchandise		2,362	176	196	197	195	236	314	161	150	196	210	211	206	190
Apparel		548	41	49	45	46	42	77	36	31	42	51	46	45	42
Furniture, furnishings, etc.		644	47	46	43	48	49	56	44	39	49	48	49	47	45
Automotive		3,085	269	281	243	256	245	241	232	243	269	274	320	309	297
Gasoline service stations		294	25	25	24	24	23	25	24	22	25	26	24	28	24
Lumber and building materials		930	79	80	79	81	74	94	76	54	78	89	98	92	90
Hardware and farm implements		427	36	39	37	37	36	51	29	26	38	41	41	37	36
Eating places		1,292	112	117	112	109	107	119	99	96	113	118	125	121	121
Drug stores		264	19	21	20	20	21	29	20	20	22	21	24	21	20
All other retail		2,161	169	195	177	142	190	245	174	164	184	196	196	196	179
Total sales by retail concerns		15,733	1,302	1,367	1,296	1,309	1,344	1,587	1,210	1,150	1,349	1,390	1,469	1,431	1,363
Nonretail and unclassified concerns		2,617	219	229	230	225	213	240	180	173	209	226	230	229	229
Total all sales at retail		18,350	1,520	1,595	1,526	1,533	1,558	1,827	1,390	1,323	1,558	1,624	1,703	1,659	1,592
Taxable retail sales, Metropolitan Statistical Areas and counties ($1,000)															
MSAs															
Anniston	507,834	41,935	42,710	41,655	43,342	43,909	50,029	37,437	36,090	43,347	45,059	47,483	35,405	42,313	
Birmingham	5,034,519	416,066	441,565	424,887	419,512	425,142	448,671	387,132	370,971	447,183	449,655	472,618	452,834	435,347	
Dothan	643,436	53,606	54,948	50,937	54,597	54,315	62,771	48,054	47,755	55,056	56,051	59,146	55,509	53,103	
Florence	612,868	51,052	52,215	49,523	51,908	52,850	64,698	43,838	40,904	52,436	54,639	55,381	51,131	52,853	
Gadsden	459,926	42,781	41,122	37,135	38,517	37,764	44,631	33,381	31,453	38,726	39,657	42,826	41,684	40,160	
Huntsville	1,049,543	86,605	89,933	84,650	87,099	92,205	108,864	78,971	76,389	92,107	96,123	100,559	91,617	94,342	
Mobile	2,196,830	179,509	184,252	168,742	172,233	174,689	203,253	157,957	149,260	179,257	183,116	191,362	176,928	182,960	
Montgomery	1,429,862	119,652	122,078	117,396	119,466	124,795	146,157	108,026	105,854	124,477	123,477	130,665	130,596	126,348	
Tuscaloosa	631,369	51,062	55,374	53,491	53,217	53,091	64,765	47,112	47,132	55,983	55,540	58,480	54,494	53,509	
Counties															
Autauga	96,686	8,424	8,204	8,064	7,968	8,245	9,252	7,467	7,890	8,859	9,043	9,445	8,765	9,046	
Baldwin	341,764	31,163	31,427	28,096	28,121	27,843	30,591	24,774	24,571	30,464	31,613	33,077	31,616	33,529	
Barbour	71,583	6,188	6,669	5,584	6,080	6,162	6,858	5,601	5,227	6,251	6,308	6,396	6,157	6,142	
Bibb	41,387	3,266	3,621	3,270	3,500	3,762	4,200	2,991	3,046	3,496	3,595	3,807	3,750	3,486	
Blount	89,059	7,472	8,248	7,349	7,952	7,453	8,581	6,934	6,793	8,052	8,164	9,001	8,787	8,135	
Bullock	25,653	2,014	2,106	2,178	1,851	2,119	2,892	2,142	2,085	2,097	2,020	2,060	2,074	1,905	
Butler	65,569	5,667	5,679	5,723	5,146	5,515	5,858	5,090	4,607	5,366	5,237	5,623	5,167	5,116	
Calhoun	507,834	41,935	42,710	41,655	43,342	43,909	50,029	37,407	36,090	43,347	45,059	47,483	45,405	42,313	
Chambers	107,006	8,913	8,922	8,447	9,082	9,187	9,895	8,248	7,542	9,067	8,947	9,689	8,487	10,805	
Cherokee	47,898	3,861	4,172	3,757	4,016	3,799	4,400	3,756	3,416	4,116	4,645	4,445	4,013	4,574	
Chilton	99,860	8,029	8,510	8,074	8,747	8,821	10,204	7,552	7,861	9,409	9,373	9,820	9,091	8,822	
Choctaw	36,636	3,098	3,197	2,845	2,916	3,086	3,566	3,112	2,758	3,131	3,085	2,991	3,206	2,913	
Clarke	98,648	7,671	8,821	8,257	8,669	8,799	10,075	7,889	7,378	8,771	8,987	9,399	8,524	8,785	
Clay	26,368	2,172	2,267	2,194	2,172	2,231	2,529	2,010	1,939	2,135	2,255	2,512	2,419	2,184	
Cleburne	22,198	2,094	1,897	1,756	1,878	1,711	1,691	1,596	1,377	1,925	2,297	2,126	2,555	2,156	
Coffee	185,557	14,953	15,276	14,579	14,317	14,961	17,770	13,736	13,685	15,555	16,327	16,391	15,569	16,257	

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS FOR ALABAMA—CONTINUED

Type of Activity	Annual		1984						1985						
	1983	1984	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July
TRADE—CONTINUED															
Taxable retail sales, MSAs and counties—continued															
Counties—continued															
Colbert		249,927	21,116	21,620	20,081	20,561	21,481	23,449	17,395	17,117	21,202	21,946	21,035	20,704	20,940
Conecuh		57,533	4,977	5,071	4,923	5,422	5,073	5,633	4,746	4,582	5,291	5,445	5,212	5,007	5,477
Coosa		8,926	760	826	813	842	826	899	784	770	857	746	812	886	838
Covington		136,993	11,256	12,007	11,062	11,336	10,909	13,069	9,836	9,774	11,404	11,658	12,049	11,723	11,929
Crenshaw		30,137	2,666	3,428	2,174	2,666	3,077	3,149	2,540	2,513	2,983	3,002	2,908	3,257	3,157
Cullman		237,600	20,076	19,896	19,142	21,756	20,370	24,432	16,623	16,247	21,542	21,021	20,660	20,746	21,556
Dale		104,914	8,946	8,614	8,909	9,269	9,026	10,888	7,839	8,096	9,748	9,452	9,691	9,128	9,431
Dallas		169,170	14,277	16,468	14,192	17,141	17,232	19,662	15,826	13,212	16,871	17,663	16,049	17,162	17,221
DeKalb		180,389	14,904	15,293	14,942	15,254	15,629	17,567	12,341	11,474	15,327	15,436	16,423	17,118	15,116
Elmore		102,062	8,624	8,936	8,784	8,153	8,366	9,851	7,632	7,965	9,305	9,445	9,420	9,824	9,525
Escambia		141,754	11,981	11,932	11,279	12,263	11,884	13,710	10,647	10,415	11,979	12,679	13,080	12,764	11,603
Etowah		293,906	25,001	25,172	24,135	26,511	25,061	29,631	20,361	21,434	26,728	26,657	25,925	25,682	25,160
Fayette		63,918	5,467	5,280	5,753	5,116	5,081	6,390	4,372	4,576	5,233	5,250	5,347	5,852	5,908
Franklin		89,742	8,747	8,530	8,178	8,021	8,785	9,140	7,611	7,146	9,250	8,993	8,414	8,679	8,114
Geneva		144,426	11,617	11,906	11,447	11,649	12,446	13,671	11,277	11,274	12,075	12,228	12,676	12,485	12,303
Greene		16,112	2,062	1,611	1,366	1,504	1,199	1,481	1,232	1,111	1,347	1,347	1,838	1,412	1,417
Hale		31,206	2,525	2,780	2,601	2,522	2,610	2,711	2,497	2,196	2,723	2,922	2,738	2,738	2,677
Henry		20,772	2,913	2,999	2,260	2,740	3,225	3,664	3,330	2,853	3,001	3,231	3,041	3,147	3,446
Houston		199,102	16,893	16,714	16,309	15,432	15,299	19,063	12,211	14,699	16,318	16,194	16,555	16,765	16,469
Jackson		136,606	11,263	12,674	11,321	12,106	12,178	13,532	10,399	10,326	12,763	12,394	11,311	11,977	11,530
Jefferson		3,279,773	262,700	274,982	262,309	269,335	261,405	320,807	226,884	215,232	278,542	279,502	286,429	274,850	266,312
Lamar		37,980	3,126	3,078	2,965	2,959	3,154	3,262	2,802	2,453	3,253	3,206	3,293	3,418	3,198
Lauderdale		362,941	29,514	30,199	29,432	30,947	30,304	40,848	26,443	23,733	31,234	32,493	33,176	31,592	32,013
Lawrence		91,749	8,104	8,243	8,239	8,804	8,545	9,267	7,842	7,745	8,647	8,883	8,869	8,504	8,813
Lee		326,617	29,067	29,077	28,615	29,365	30,576	34,909	25,344	24,105	29,442	30,491	30,231	29,774	29,964
Limestone		161,479	13,127	13,868	13,414	13,503	13,409	15,411	12,216	12,240	14,779	15,080	15,643	15,429	13,836
Lowndes		16,667	1,536	1,368	1,572	1,433	1,411	1,751	1,439	1,111	1,708	1,838	1,940	1,772	1,777
Macon		21,117	1,770	2,291	2,007	2,667	3,444	3,967	1,663	2,941	1,855	3,632	2,674	3,172	3,455
Madison		1,529,141	99,405	109,433	94,910	97,094	92,395	106,464	78,971	76,389	90,171	96,303	100,104	93,417	98,342
Marengo		69,382	5,870	6,467	5,865	5,903	6,220	7,226	6,107	5,712	6,258	6,513	6,273	6,084	6,475
Marion		90,311	8,114	7,996	7,850	8,303	8,331	10,053	7,627	6,819	8,233	8,658	8,291	8,441	8,475
Marshall		319,572	28,961	29,637	28,344	29,412	29,505	33,451	25,178	24,463	31,299	32,912	33,540	32,638	32,004
Mobile		1,797,096	143,330	152,825	141,652	144,196	146,826	172,462	133,160	124,694	146,793	156,200	158,302	147,153	149,411
Monroe		102,728	8,725	9,454	8,746	8,969	11,384	10,853	8,091	8,004	9,240	9,366	9,439	8,436	9,119
Montgomery		1,231,114	102,804	104,846	100,942	100,147	106,164	127,064	92,897	90,099	107,513	105,303	111,851	112,256	108,177
Morgan		462,376	39,429	39,767	38,011	38,353	39,930	47,175	32,642	31,409	39,750	43,772	41,826	41,140	42,329
Perry		25,103	2,089	2,343	2,378	2,145	1,998	2,163	1,763	1,780	2,049	2,166	2,166	2,166	2,166
Pickens		43,346	3,451	3,967	3,319	3,596	3,300	3,773	2,794	2,963	3,299	3,672	3,963	3,442	3,668
Pike		90,744	7,715	7,896	7,655	8,022	7,749	9,022	7,127	6,614	7,728	7,582	8,104	8,018	7,962
Randolph		57,911	4,674	5,648	4,614	4,794	5,147	5,344	5,344	5,266	5,442	5,769	4,770	5,404	5,142
Russell		121,500	10,510	10,776	10,064	10,337	10,109	13,826	9,101	8,999	11,237	11,348	11,237	10,716	9,742
St. Clair		126,997	10,760	10,241	10,148	10,126	9,511	10,821	9,036	9,339	11,456	11,942	12,960	12,424	12,685
Shelby		251,356	21,942	23,110	20,995	21,704	20,908	21,648	21,142	16,073	23,012	22,974	23,416	23,132	22,583
Sumter		30,047	2,534	2,769	2,434	2,410	2,806	3,177	2,388	2,258	2,988	2,706	2,804	2,502	2,779
Talladega		240,116	20,439	19,749	18,619	19,197	20,116	23,681	16,812	17,340	20,436	21,344	21,919	21,141	20,379
Tallapoosa		127,480	10,720	10,388	9,840	10,119	10,787	11,807	9,525	8,756	11,497	11,149	12,874	12,060	11,504
Tuscaloosa		631,364	51,962	55,574	53,491	53,217	53,991	64,765	47,112	47,130	55,383	55,142	58,660	58,244	54,668
Walker		241,543	24,109	25,164	24,050	24,639	25,774	28,512	23,326	21,547	24,969	27,149	29,946	28,320	27,908
Washington		21,864	1,630	2,022	1,791	1,998	1,630	1,746	1,898	1,987	1,897	1,741	1,979	1,825	1,963
Wilcox		27,999	2,356	2,113	2,227	2,296	2,334	2,605	2,116	2,081	2,420	2,140	2,196	2,096	2,127
Winston		74,931	6,737	6,074	5,966	6,618	6,404	8,047	5,535	5,127	6,747	6,481	6,196	7,084	6,527
Statewide		973,474	76,991	82,147	83,111	86,144	86,569	107,324	79,676	85,551	83,499	91,431	85,362	90,513	91,283
BUILDING PERMITS															
Alabama															
Building permits ($1,000)															
Reported value	1,079,080	1,258,032	99,774	147,117	91,497	94,512	90,103	135,139	82,084	80,750	123,177	106,171	114,176	92,166	109,830
Residential	449,681	439,383	36,909	42,389	33,332	36,966	36,652	20,674	25,963	28,713	41,247	51,209	51,047	42,196	37,014
Nonresidential	399,127	586,743	44,947	74,263	27,171	29,249	36,827	68,040	21,330	29,497	60,354	31,663	21,734	17,414	49,904
In selected cities															
Anniston															
Building permits ($1,000)															
Reported value	6,846	6,864	903	734	484	737	609	612	1,109	620	639	944	758	763	678
Residential	3,393	3,930	522	511	248	256	231	263	298	274	349	329	520	511	294
Residential (%)	49.6	57.3	57.8	69.6	51.2	34.7	37.9	43.0	26.9	44.2	54.6	34.9	68.6	67.0	43.4
Nonresidential	3,453	2,934	381	223	236	481	378	349	811	346	290	615	238	252	384
Birmingham															
Building permits ($1,000)															
Reported value	243,343	104,141	4,169	14,212	10,305	5,797	12,365	13,105	4,330	11,146	14,509	16,021	33,775	6,906	14,621
Residential	31,907	15,598	765	1,265	1,271	1,076	963	902	1,033	1,041	1,303	1,615	6,000	3,665	2,706
Residential (%)	13.1	15.0	18.4	8.9	12.3	18.6	7.8	6.9	23.9	9.3	9.0	10.1	17.8	53.1	18.5
Nonresidential	211,436	88,543	3,404	12,947	9,034	4,721	11,402	12,203	3,297	10,105	13,206	14,406	27,775	3,241	11,915
Decatur															
Building permits ($1,000)															
Reported value	19,091	19,029	1,909	2,170	1,767	1,920	1,725	1,976	1,344	1,131	1,904	2,061	1,995	1,627	2,059
Residential	7,343	11,596	1,082	1,307	1,353	1,142	1,052	497	914	970	1,116	1,194	906	700	692
Residential (%)	38.5	60.9	56.7	60.2	76.6	59.5	61.0	25.2	68.0	85.8	58.6	57.9	45.4	43.0	33.6
Nonresidential	11,748	7,433	827	863	414	778	673	1,479	430	161	788	867	1,089	927	1,367
Dothan															
Building permits ($1,000)															
Reported value	18,643	17,521	901	1,099	1,341	1,857	2,361	1,456	967	996	830	2,089	1,484	6,242	2,347
Residential	7,160	6,719	182	226	373	670	1,405	205	324	432	393	556	703	363	644
Residential (%)	38.4	38.4	20.2	20.6	27.8	36.1	59.5	14.1	33.5	43.4	47.3	26.6	47.4	5.8	27.4
Nonresidential	11,483	10,802	719	873	968	1,187	956	1,251	643	564	437	1,533	781	5,879	1,703
Gadsden															
Building permits ($1,000)															
Reported value	13,596	9,310	196	260	886	2,546	1,057	215	123	289	964	241	834	729	729
Residential	2,006	2,129	26	73	46	93	126	0	96	103	462	126	303	12	0
Residential (%)	14.8	22.9	13.3	28.1	5.2	3.7	11.9	0.0	78.0	35.6	47.9	52.3	36.3	1.6	0.0
Nonresidential	11,590	7,181	170	187	840	2,453	931	215	27	186	502	115	531	717	729
Huntsville															
Building permits ($1,000)															
Reported value	122,759	147,907	14,007	14,163	6,626	8,197	13,808	19,407	6,178	6,268	24,795	15,973	13,031	7,737	20,212
Residential	51,350	55,064	3,331	6,078	2,825	2,992	6,817	1,593	2,863	1,440	3,194	2,683	5,377	2,233	3,555
Residential (%)	41.8	37.2	23.8	42.9	42.6	36.5	49.4	8.2	46.3	23.0	12.9	16.8	41.3	28.9	17.6
Nonresidential	71,409	92,843	10,676	8,085	3,801	5,205	6,991	17,814	3,315	4,828	21,601	13,290	7,654	5,504	16,657
Mobile															
Building permits ($1,000)															
Reported value	109,508	254,605	6,787	4,020	6,484	10,322	10,320	31,156	7,730	4,770	6,893	5,991	6,130	7,774	6,815
Residential	36,261	26,314	3,206	1,071	1,201	2,636	1,673	1,069	1,478	1,738	1,234	1,372	2,927	1,619	1,212
Residential (%)	33.1	10.3	47.2	26.6	18.5	25.5	16.2	3.4	19.1	36.4	17.9	22.9	47.7	20.8	17.8
Nonresidential	49,663	197,690	2,127	1,153	3,886	2,288	7,264	28,668	5,120	2,165	4,458	3,185	2,775	4,835	4,213

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS FOR ALABAMA—CONTINUED

Type of Activity	Annual		1984						1985						
	1983	1984	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July
BUILDING ACTIVITY—CONTINUED															
Montgomery															
Building permits ($1,000)															
Reported value	76,984	94,862	8,192	8,070	7,264	8,188	11,037	6,049	6,554	6,027	9,624	9,126	8,143	7,901	9,050
Residential	32,619	35,697	3,504	3,361	2,901	3,262	5,363	2,557	2,340	3,036	3,636	4,096	4,356	4,009	3,883
Nonresidential	28,264	46,198	3,714	3,896	3,407	4,000	5,193	2,843	3,750	2,321	3,960	4,060	3,001	3,054	4,567
Quad-Cities															
Building permits ($1,000)															
Reported value	12,979	39,367	2,221	1,784	2,246	1,917	905	12,947	691	530	1,810	2,136	1,797	2,024	1,839
Residential	6,097	7,172	1,003	721	533	430	381	526	511	177	754	678	324	576	582
Nonresidential	3,506	23,470	1,200	160	196	303	178	12,150	46	44	176	442	960	910	186
Selma															
Building permits ($1,000)															
Reported value	4,197	7,302	944	164	819	940	994	312	90	508	164	73	237	69	
Residential	3,657	6,421	140	164	819	74	30	312	90	508	164	73	237	69	
Nonresidential	540	1,908	804	0	0	866	964	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Tuscaloosa															
Building permits ($1,000)															
Reported value	30,176	34,959	1,119	2,805	2,402	2,224	2,111	1,736	1,825	1,940	3,608	4,477	1,647	2,164	3,190
Residential	12,940	15,717	757	1,634	1,364	1,364	1,284	1,234	699	1,029	2,740	3,736	1,463	1,931	2,207
Nonresidential	4,237	11,707	474	561	552	1,141	1,162	1,094	1,126	2,447	331	979	2,998	481	324

NOTE: Throughout this table, details do not necessarily add to totals due to rounding. Estimated data for calendar month based on adjustment of weekly data.
Individual months may not add to annual totals due to late reporting or annual data.
These data may not be reused in any manner without the express permission of F. W. Dodge Div., McGraw-Hill Information Co.
End of month balance.
Beginning January 1978, the Consumer Price Index consists of "All Urban Consumers." Prior to that date, it included only "Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers." Historical data adjusted to the available due to the change in coverage. "Air Freight" data is available prior to 1978, and "Housing" data prior to January 1978 are not comparable to the "new" Housing" series due to a change in definition.
These data were previously presented as the "Wholesale Price Index." The new title more accurately reflects the coverage of the data.
Civilian labor force, unemployment, and total employment are adjusted by place of residence, and total nonagricultural employment and its components are by place of work. All monthly data are adjusted to a March benchmark of the previous year.
Includes both inbound and outbound shipments by water moving through private facilities as well as through the Alabama State Docks; excludes tonnage for military installations.
Gross gallons of gasoline as reported by wholesale distributors.
These data may not be reused in any manner without the express permission of R. L. Polk and Company.
Retail sales data represent sales at retail which are subject to sales tax as reported to the Alabama Department of Revenue under the definition of the Alabama Sales Tax Law. Total sales figures include taxable sales at retail by wholesalers and other nonretail firms as well as retail concerns. Sales at retail, thus defined, should not be confused with all sales (including nonretail sales) by retail concerns as reported in the Census of Retail Trade. **Monthly sales figures are preliminary and subject to revision on a continuing basis. Sales figure for the two latest months are normally low because they do not yet include data from late reporters. Retail sales historical data prior to 1984 are not available for the new series. The "Statewide" category in the "County" section provides sales figures which are not attributable to individual counties; it does not represent a state total.**
Represents permits issued by selected permit-issuing places. Private construction only. May be partially estimated by the Bureau of the Census. Reported value includes additions and alterations and is not a sum of residential and nonresidential.
Quad-Cities and consists of Florence, Muscle Shoals, Sheffield, and Tuscumbia.

Alabama's Occupational Employment Outlook

Headlong growth of new technologies and national economic recessions have combined in recent years to heighten concerns about future employment opportunities in numerous blue- and white-collar occupations. For example, there seems to be a growing fear that an army of steel-collar robots will displace welders and other blue-collar workers in our traditional "smoke-stack" industries. Numerous white-collar jobs also are perceived to be in jeopardy as word processors erase typing pool jobs and as expanding computer graphics capabilities eliminate the need for drafters.

Fear of job loss because of structural economic change has deep historical roots. In eighteenth-century England, the Luddites smashed new textile looms that appeared to threaten their jobs. Similar fears have troubled American workers since the spread of railroads in the nineteenth century and the later proliferation of automobiles and airplanes. For some workers, such as wagonmakers and blacksmiths, job changes had to be made. Fortunately, our historical experience has been that the actual decline of wagonmaking and blacksmithing jobs was more than offset by the expansion of jobs for these workers as automobile welders and engine mechanics.

The Alabama Department of Industrial Relations has forecasted which occupations in our state will be fast growing and which will be declining. Some of the fast growing occupations for 1995 are: vocational education teachers, office machine servicers, computer systems analysts, sewing machine mechanics, and computer operators. Declining occupations include: farmers and farm workers, maids and servants, graduate assistants, and college teachers.

The composition of Alabama's work force in 1995 will be:

White-collar workers	49%
Blue-collar workers	35%
Service workers	14%
Farmers and farm workers	2%

More information can be found in the November 1984 issue of *Economic Review*, Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta, and *Alabama Occupational Trends for 1995*, Alabama Department of Industrial Relations, April, 1985.

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Alabama Economic Outlook: Primary Metals

Carl E. Ferguson, Jr.

The September issue of **Alabama Business** offered a brief overview of Alabama manufacturing with a focus on the nondurable goods textile industry. This month we turn our attention to durable manufacturing and primary metals in particular. As indicated earlier, the period 1979-82 was a costly one for Alabama manufacturing. *As a result of the recession, Alabama manufacturing lost 37,600 jobs between 1979 and 1982, with 29,300, or 77.7 percent in the durable good industries.* Fifty-two percent of durable manufacturing job losses with in primary metals.

Durable Manufacturing

Durable goods manufacturing industries suffered worse than nondurable industries. With 1979-83 real output down 16.6 percent and four consecutive years of employment declines resulting in a loss of nearly 30,000 jobs, the composition of durable manufacturing in Alabama has changed rather dramatically for the foreseeable future. Total output is not expected to regain 1979 levels until 1987, and employment is expected to remain below the 1979 level through 1990.

Primary Metals

This major group includes establishments engaged in the smelting and refining of metals from ore, pig, or scrap; in the rolling, drawing, and alloying of metals; in the manufacture of castings and other basic products of metals; and in the manufacture of nails, spikes, and insulated wire and cable. This group also includes the production of coke.

Many people think of the primary metals industry in Alabama as being synonymous with the steel industry, but aluminum is also important in the state's primary metals industry. In 1982 more than 9,700 people were employed in primary production of aluminum, including aluminum rolling and drawing or castings. Tuscaloosa County has a large aluminum products company, but most aluminum manufacturing in Alabama takes place in Colbert County. The large primary steel industries are in Jefferson County.

Plates, bars, sheets, and tubes of steel or aluminum are considered primary metals industry products. These products are then used by the fabricated metals industry to make such things as cans, tanks, tools, and many other kinds of equipment.

Recent trends. Vastly undercapitalized with aging plants and facilities, the decline of the steel industry has been in the making for some time. *Current estimates show a devastating drop in output of 53 percent over the ten-year period 1974-1983.* As a result, the relative importance of the primary metals industry in Alabama has fallen from 5.6 percent of real Gross State Product in 1974 to 2.1 percent in 1983. U.S. primary metals output fell by 35 percent over the same period with an associated downward shift in GNP share from 2 percent to 1 percent.

The human cost in Alabama was equally dramatic with an estimated 20,900 lost jobs. Of these, 19,000 workers were laid off over the four-year period 1979-83. Primary metals employment has been on the decline since 1974 though there was a short-lived rebound in 1977-78. The years 1982 and 1983 show an unprecedented decline for an Alabama industry with employment losses of 20.5 and 12.9 percent respectively.

While employment losses have been overwhelming, the average annual wage rate has been growing rapidly. Starting at $12,600 in 1974, the highest private sector average annual wage (second only to federal civilian), wages grew by over 10 percent a year to reach $26,800 in 1983. Only mining and paper, with average annual wages of $27,000 and $29,000, pay more.

Outlook. The forecast for the balance of the decade calls for an average annual growth rate of 3.5 percent through 1990. On a cyclical basis, retrenchments are expected in 1986 and 1990 when output is expected to decline slightly for each year. The Alabama economy is expected to grow a little more rapidly than the U.S. as a whole. National projections forecast U.S. growth to average only 3.0 percent for the period 1984-90.

Employment will climb an average of only 1.2 percent a year over the same period. *Employment is expected to climb to only 27,900 workers in 1990, only 2,100 more than 1983 and 18,800 less than the high of 46,700 in 1974.* As a consequence, primary metals' share of Alabama total employment will continue to fall from 1.6 percent in 1983 to 1.5 percent in 1990.

Wage rates are expected to continue to rise faster than labor productivity. Current forecasts project a 12.3 percent average annual increase through 1990. Such increases are based on continuing wage pressure and a willingness of industry officials to grant such raises. On the basis of these projections, primary metals will pay the highest average annual wage of any public or private sector industry.

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